

States that Have Not Signed the 2008 Convention on Cluster Munitions

	Party to CCW	Has stockpiled	Has produced	Has used	Used in
Algeria		✓			
Andorra					
Antigua & Barbuda					
Argentina	✓	✓	✓		
Armenia					
Azerbaijan		✓			✓
Bahamas					
Bahrain		✓			
Bangladesh	✓				
Barbados					
Belarus	✓	✓			
Belize					
Bhutan					
Brazil	✓	✓	✓		
Brunei					
Burma					
Cambodia	✓	✓			✓
China	✓	✓	✓		
Cuba	✓	✓			
Djibouti	✓				
Dominica					
Egypt		✓	✓		
Equatorial Guinea					
Eritrea		✓		✓	✓
Estonia	✓	✓			
Ethiopia		✓		✓	✓
Finland	✓	✓			
Gabon	✓				
Georgia	✓	✓		✓	✓
Greece	✓	✓	✓		
Grenada					✓
Guyana					
India	✓	✓	✓		
Iran		✓	✓		
Israel	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Jordan	✓	✓			
Kazakhstan	✓	✓			
Kiribati					
North Korea		✓	✓		
South Korea	✓	✓	✓		
Kuwait		✓			✓
Kyrgyzstan					
Latvia	✓				
Libya		✓		✓	✓
Malaysia					
Maldives	✓				

	Party to CCW	Has stockpiled	Has produced	Has used	Used in
Marshall Islands					
Mauritania					✓
Mauritius	✓				
Micronesia					
Mongolia	✓	✓			
Morocco	✓	✓		✓	
Nepal					
Niue					
Oman		✓			
Pakistan	✓	✓	✓		
Papua New Guinea					
Poland	✓	✓	✓		
Qatar	✓	✓			
Romania	✓	✓	✓		
Russia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Saudi Arabia	✓	✓		✓	✓
Serbia	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Seychelles	✓				
Singapore		✓	✓		
Slovakia	✓	✓	✓		
Solomon Is.					
Sri Lanka	✓	✓			
St. Kitts & Nevis					
St. Lucia					
Sudan		✓		✓	✓
Suriname					
Swaziland					
Syria		✓			✓
Tajikistan	✓				✓
Thailand		✓			
Timor-Leste					
Tonga					
Trinidad & Tobago					
Turkey	✓	✓	✓		
Turkmenistan	✓	✓			
Tuvalu					
Ukraine	✓	✓			
UAE	✓	✓			
USA	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Uzbekistan	✓	✓			
Vanuatu					
Venezuela	✓				
Vietnam					✓
Yemen		✓			
Zimbabwe		✓			
91	41	49	19	11	17

- Notable examples of policy and practice among current non-signatories:
 - Singapore and the US have enacted indefinite unilateral export moratoria.
 - Finland, Poland, and Romania restrict cluster munition use to the defense of their own territory.
 - South Korea, Poland, and the US have established submunition reliability criteria for future production.
 - After 2018, the US will no longer use cluster munitions that result in more than 1% unexploded ordnance.
 - Argentina has foresworn future production.

- 55 states parties to the 1997 [Mine Ban Treaty](#) have not signed the Convention on Cluster Munitions:

Algeria, Andorra, Antigua & Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belarus, Belize, Bhutan, Brazil, Brunei, Cambodia, Djibouti, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Gabon, Greece, Grenada, Guyana, Jordan, Kiribati, Kuwait, Latvia, Malaysia, Maldives, Mauritania, Mauritius, Niue, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Romania, Serbia, Seychelles, Slovakia, Solomon Islands, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Yemen, Zimbabwe.

- 21 states agreed to adopt the Convention on Cluster Munitions in Dublin (May 2008) but have yet to sign:

Argentina, Bahrain, Belize, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Estonia, Finland, Kyrgyzstan, Malaysia, Mauritania, Morocco, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Serbia, Seychelles, Slovakia, Sudan, Swaziland, Timor-Leste, Vanuatu, Venezuela.

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Afghanistan					✓
Albania	✓				✓
Angola		✓			✓
Australia	✓	✓*	✓		
Austria	✓	✓			
Belgium	✓	✓	✓		
Benin	✓				
Bolivia	✓				
Bosnia & Herz.	✓	✓	✓		✓
Botswana					
Bulgaria	✓	✓			
Burkina Faso	✓				
Burundi					
Cameroon	✓				
Canada	✓	✓			
Cape Verde	✓				
Central African Rep.					
Chad					✓
Chile	✓	✓	✓		
Colombia	✓	✓			
Comoros					
Congo, DR					✓
Congo, Rep. of		✓			
Cook Islands					
Costa Rica	✓				
Côte d'Ivoire					
Croatia	✓	✓			✓
Cyprus	✓				
Czech Rep.	✓	✓			
Denmark	✓	✓			
Dominican Rep.					
Ecuador	✓				
El Salvador	✓				
Fiji					
France	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Gambia					
Germany	✓	✓	✓		
Ghana					
Guatemala	✓				
Guinea		✓			
Guinea-Bissau	✓	✓			
Haiti					
Holy See	✓				
Honduras	✓	✓*			
Hungary	✓	✓			
Iceland	✓				
Indonesia		✓			
Iraq		✓*	✓		✓
Ireland	✓				
Italy	✓	✓	✓		
Jamaica	✓				
Japan	✓	✓	✓		
Kenya					

	Party to CCW	Has stockpiled	Has produced	Has used	Used in
Lao PDR	✓				✓
Lebanon					✓
Lesotho					
Liberia	✓				
Liechtenstein	✓				
Lithuania	✓				
Luxembourg	✓				
Macedonia, FYR	✓				
Madagascar	✓				
Malawi					
Mali	✓				
Malta	✓				
Mexico	✓				
Moldova	✓	✓			
Monaco	✓				
Montenegro	✓	✓			✓
Mozambique					
Namibia					
Nauru	✓				
Netherlands	✓	✓	✓	✓	
New Zealand	✓				
Nicaragua	✓				
Niger	✓				
Nigeria		✓		✓	
Norway	✓	✓			
Palau					
Panama	✓				
Paraguay	✓				
Peru	✓	✓			
Philippines	✓				
Portugal	✓	✓			
Rwanda		✓			
Samoa					
San Marino					
São Tomé & Príncipe					
Senegal	✓				
Sierra Leone	✓				✓
Slovenia	✓	✓			
Somalia					
South Africa	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Spain	✓	✓*	✓		
St. Vin. & Gren.					
Sweden	✓	✓	✓		
Switzerland	✓	✓	✓		
Tanzania					
Togo	✓				
Tunisia	✓				
Uganda	✓	✓			✓
United Kingdom	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Uruguay	✓				
Zambia					✓
104	70	38	15	5	15

- 104 states have signed the Convention as of 1 April 2010:

- 38 have possessed stockpiles, 34 still do
- 15 once produced
- Cluster munitions were used in 15

- * 30 states have ratified the Convention as of 1 April 2010 (indicated by shading above). On 16 February 2010, Burkina Faso and Moldova became the final two ratifications needed to trigger the Convention's upcoming entry into force on 1 August 2010. Of those states that have ratified:

- 12 have possessed stockpiles
- 5 once produced
- Cluster munitions have been used in 6

- * Spain completed the destruction of 4,724 cluster munitions containing 223,261 submunitions in March 2009. Australia, Honduras, and Iraq destroyed stocks prior to signing the Convention.

- Eleven signatories possess cluster munitions containing more than 144 million submunitions.

- Known stockpiles of submunitions include: Germany (50 million), United Kingdom (39 million), Netherlands (26 million), France (15 million), Belgium (10 million), Norway (3 million), Austria (798,000), Slovenia (53,000), Montenegro (52,000), Moldova (13,000), and Colombia (11,000).

- Limited information on types and no information quantities possessed by 23 other signatories.